

- 1) How many moles are in 40.0 grams of water?
- 2) How many grams are in 3.7 moles of  $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$ ?
- 3) How many atoms are in 14 moles of cadmium?
- 4) How many moles are in  $4.3 \times 10^{22}$  molecules of  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ ?
- 5) How many molecules are in 48.0 grams of  $\text{NaOH}$ ?
- 6) How many grams are in  $4.63 \times 10^{24}$  molecules of  $\text{CCl}_4$ ?

## Solutions

- 1) How many moles are in 40.0 grams of water?

$$40.0 \text{ g H}_2\text{O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mole H}_2\text{O}}{18.01 \text{ g H}_2\text{O}} = 2.22 \text{ mole H}_2\text{O}$$

- 2) How many grams are in 3.7 moles of Na<sub>2</sub>O?

$$3.7 \text{ moles Na}_2\text{O} \times \frac{62 \text{ g Na}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mole Na}_2\text{O}} = 230 \text{ g Na}_2\text{O}$$

- 3) How many atoms are in 14 moles of cadmium?

$$14 \text{ mole Cd} \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Cd}}{1 \text{ mole Cd}} = 8.4 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Cd}$$

- 4) How many moles are in  $4.3 \times 10^{22}$  molecules of H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>?

$$4.3 \times 10^{22} \text{ molecules H}_3\text{PO}_4 \times \frac{1 \text{ mole H}_3\text{PO}_4}{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules H}_3\text{PO}_4} = 7.1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ moles H}_3\text{PO}_4$$

- 5) How many molecules are in 48.0 grams of NaOH?

$$48.0 \text{ g NaOH} \times \frac{1 \text{ mole NaOH}}{40 \text{ g NaOH}} \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules NaOH}}{1 \text{ mole NaOH}} = 7.23 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules NaOH}$$

- 6) How many grams are in  $4.63 \times 10^{24}$  molecules of CCl<sub>4</sub>?

$$4.63 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules CCl}_4 \times \frac{1 \text{ mole CCl}_4}{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules CCl}_4} \times \frac{153.8 \text{ g CCl}_4}{1 \text{ mole CCl}_4} = 1180 \text{ g CCl}_4$$